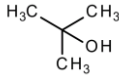
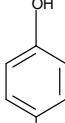
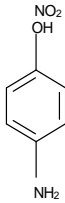
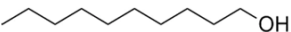
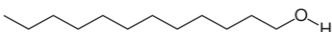
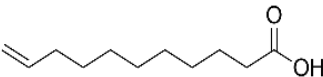


Supplementary Material

Table S1. The characteristics of the substances used for the emulsion liquid membrane preparation.

Component	Chemical formula	Molar mass (g/mol)	Density (g/cm ³)	pKa	Solubility in water (g/L)	λ (nm)
Osmium tetroxide	OsO ₄	254.23	4.91	-	soluble	-
Sodium borohydride	Na BH ₄	37.83	1.07	alkaline aqueous solution	soluble	-
t-butyl alcohol		74.12	0.775	16.54	miscible	-
p-Nitrophenol (pNP)		139.17	1.48	7.1	16.0	317 (phenol) 404 (phenolate)
p-Aminophenol (pAP)		109.13	1.13	5.5 10.3	15.0	317
n-decanol (nD)		158.28	0.830	15.21	0.037	197
n-dodecanol (nDD)		186.34	0.8831	16.84	0.004	201
10-undecylenic acid		184.28	0.912	5.02	0.074	-

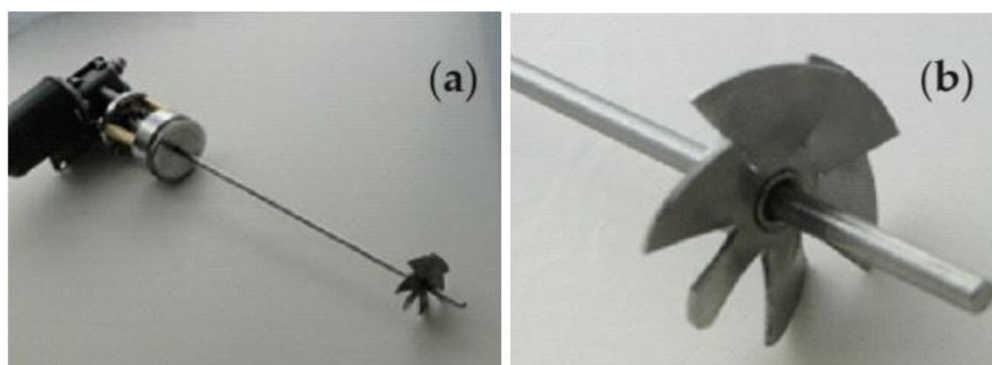


Figure S1. Helix propeller stirrer for dispersing osmium nanoparticles in n-alcohols: (a) overview; (b) detail of the stirring component.

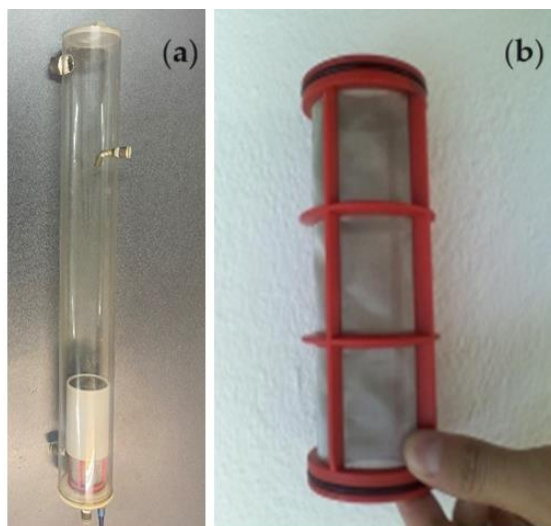


Figure S2. The p-nitrophenol reduction reaction column (a); and the detail of the emulsion (b).