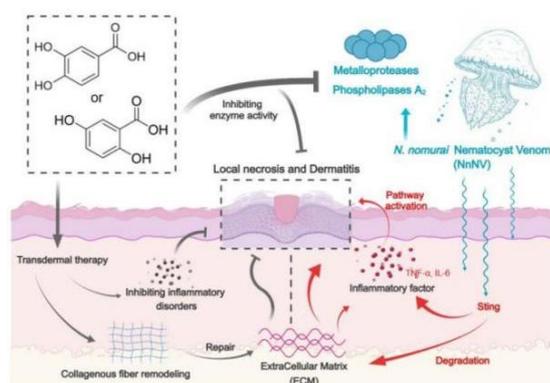


Supplementary Materials:



Graphical abstract

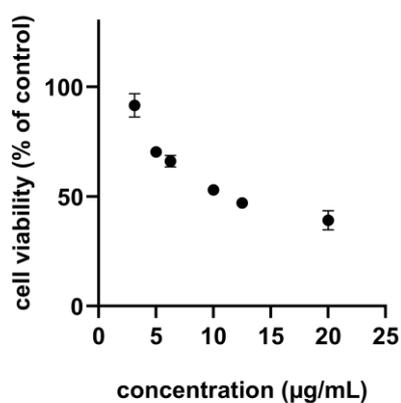


Figure S1. Cytotoxicity of NnNV at different concentrations on HaCaT cells. Determined an LC50 value of 11.91 µg/mL for NnNV based on cell survival. All results are representative of at least six independent experiments. Data are presented as mean ± s.e.m. (n=6).