

File S1

The questionnaire used in the survey with 12 Polish Water Supply and Sewage Companies

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The Water Supply and Sewage Company

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In connection with research conducted at the Faculty of Infrastructure and Environment of the Czestochowa University of Technology on water losses and ways to reduce them, I kindly ask you to provide the data specified in the tables below. This information will be used to analyze and assess water losses in various distribution systems.

If you need additional information, I am available by phone.....

Thank you very much in advance for your help.

Yours sincerely

Signature.....

Table S1. The characteristics of the water distribution systems.

Company	Length of mains (primary and secondary feeders), L_m (km)	Length of service Connections (main to meter), L_p (km)	Number of service connections, N_c	Average pressure in the network, p (m H₂O)	Number of serviced inhabitants, IN

Table S2. The water balance data

Company	Water supplied to the network SIV (m³)	Water used for the own needs of the water supply company UAC (m³)	Water sold to all customers BAC (m³)