

Table S1 mRNA expression of 9 glycosyltransferase genes induced by class 12 acetolactate synthase (ALS) inhibitor herbicides

Chemical compounds	Time (h)	MdUGT 73B36	MdUGT 73B37	MdUGT 73B38	MdUGT 73B39	MdUGT 73B40	MdUGT 73CG21	MdUGT 73CG22	MdUGT 73CP3	MdUGT 73AC7
Bensulfuron methyl	0	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.107	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.110	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.097
	3	2.487 ± 0.249*	2.573 ± 0.284*	2.629 ± 0.218*	2.545 ± 0.197*	2.397 ± 0.183*	4.856 ± 0.378**	6.901 ± 0.425**	3.317 ± 0.243*	1.593 ± 0.227
	6	3.592 ± 0.317*	3.104 ± 0.295*	3.263 ± 0.226*	4.183 ± 0.284*	4.682 ± 0.275*	6.294 ± 0.391**	7.461 ± 0.438**	4.207 ± 0.269*	3.214 ± 0.257*
	12	2.861 ± 0.232*	3.585 ± 0.273*	2.758 ± 0.229*	3.759 ± 0.315*	3.206 ± 0.227*	5.191 ± 0.326*	5.698 ± 0.394**	3.583 ± 0.224*	2.475 ± 0.212*
	24	1.576 ± 0.085	2.408 ± 0.021*	2.174 ± 0.236*	2.103 ± 0.128	3.083 ± 0.194*	3.958 ± 0.327*	4.206 ± 0.332*	3.106 ± 0.218*	2.196 ± 0.184*
	0	1.00 ± 0.108	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.124	1.00 ± 0.117	1.00 ± 0.131	1.00 ± 0.121	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.113	1.00 ± 0.118
	3	3.594 ± 0.284*	5.302 ± 0.312*	6.394 ± 0.407**	5.390 ± 0.295*	4.495 ± 0.267*	8.683 ± 0.462**	16.289 ± 0.353**	6.283 ± 0.451**	5.253 ± 0.474**
	6	5.275 ± 0.391**	7.498 ± 0.472**	5.192 ± 0.383**	4.298 ± 0.296*	3.587 ± 0.385**	10.475 ± 0.571**	27.475 ± 0.624**	8.496 ± 0.538**	5.968 ± 0.472**
	12	5.478 ± 0.218*	6.114 ± 0.294*	3.576 ± 0.177*	3.174 ± 0.195*	2.576 ± 0.326*	7.362 ± 0.298*	22.287 ± 0.312*	7.365 ± 0.283*	6.028 ± 0.197*
	24	4.372 ± 0.329*	4.084 ± 0.276**	2.057 ± 0.215*	2.945 ± 0.195*	2.108 ± 0.226*	5.476 ± 0.321*	18.488 ± 0.274*	6.274 ± 0.325*	4.294 ± 0.269*
Nicosulfuron	0	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.089	1.00 ± 0.091	1.00 ± 0.113	1.00 ± 0.121	1.00 ± 0.107	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.124	1.00 ± 0.116
	3	2.498 ± 0.203*	3.108 ± 0.227*	3.506 ± 0.324*	2.475 ± 0.193*	4.059 ± 0.272*	5.867 ± 0.393**	9.275 ± 0.611**	7.593 ± 0.526**	5.968 ± 0.341**
	6	3.104 ± 0.202*	4.285 ± 0.271*	4.967 ± 0.314*	2.183 ± 0.156	5.290 ± 0.494**	6.193 ± 0.452**	13.573 ± 0.675**	10.437 ± 0.518**	4.677 ± 0.305*
	12	3.587 ± 0.226*	5.227 ± 0.313*	3.264 ± 0.237*	1.941 ± 0.106	3.924 ± 0.191*	7.958 ± 0.425**	10.486 ± 0.608**	7.079 ± 0.436**	3.86 ± 0.284*
	24	1.951 ± 0.104	3.296 ± 0.192*	2.813 ± 0.175	1.756 ± 0.126	2.856 ± 0.174	4.204 ± 0.309*	7.497 ± 0.516**	5.398 ± 0.347**	2.913 ± 0.206*
	0	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.095	1.00 ± 0.097	1.00 ± 0.099	1.00 ± 0.101	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.106
	3	1.958 ± 0.116	2.057 ± 0.184*	3.912 ± 0.253*	3.205 ± 0.157	2.497 ± 0.195*	3.576 ± 0.264*	4.587 ± 0.295*	3.857 ± 0.291*	3.595 ± 0.246*
	6	2.475 ± 0.206*	3.186 ± 0.292*	5.364 ± 0.427**	4.592 ± 0.314*	3.185 ± 0.196*	3.958 ± 0.257*	5.920 ± 0.475**	3.184 ± 0.246*	4.952 ± 0.395**
	12	3.049 ± 0.273*	4.208 ± 0.377**	6.721 ± 0.426**	5.365 ± 0.348**	3.596 ± 0.207*	4.697 ± 0.394**	4.867 ± 0.326**	2.172 ± 0.195*	2.954 ± 0.212*
	24	2.176 ± 0.2176	3.756 ± 0.3756	4.598 ± 0.4598	6.358 ± 0.3284	3.284 ± 0.3458	3.458 ± 0.4103	4.103 ± 0.485	2.193 ± 0.1485	2.193 ± 0.1485

		0.225*	0.298*	0.342**	0.487**	0.192*	0.242*	0.375**	0.107	0.214*
Metsulfuron	0	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±
	3	0.095	0.098	0.112	0.114	0.112	0.109	0.106	0.103	0.089
	6	2.986 ±	3.586 ±	4.598 ±	3.943 ±	4.523 ±	3.598 ±	5.393 ±	3.718 ±	2.746 ±
	12	0.224*	0.312*	0.389**	0.316*	0.328*	0.314*	0.407**	0.307*	0.224*
	24	3.697 ±	4.592 ±	3.576 ±	4.695 ±	3.209 ±	3.193 ±	6.892 ±	2.905 ±	2.403 ±
	0	0.313*	0.339**	0.284*	0.397**	0.247*	0.225*	0.416**	0.217*	0.211*
	3	2.465 ±	5.258 ±	4.052 ±	3.291 ±	2.985 ±	2.857 ±	5.304 ±	2.164 ±	1.725 ±
	6	0.178*	0.472**	0.345**	0.283*	0.226*	0.279*	0.264**	0.172*	0.153
	12	1.758 ±	3.591 ±	2.527 ±	2.476 ±	1.756 ±	2.475 ±	3.068 ±	1.957 ±	1.590 ±
	24	0.126	0.197*	0.173*	0.192*	0.086	0.158*	0.247*	0.139	0.103
Triasulfuron	0	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±
	3	0.101	0.114	0.118	0.112	0.093	0.095	0.097	0.102	0.105
	6	3.194 ±	2.457 ±	1.598 ±	3.967 ±	2.941 ±	2.847 ±	4.596 ±	4.209 ±	5.212 ±
	12	0.287*	0.205*	0.117	0.286*	0.254*	0.212*	0.339**	0.327*	0.356**
	24	4.875 ±	3.269 ±	2.587 ±	5.182 ±	4.952 ±	3.492 ±	5.291 ±	3.586 ±	3.298 ±
	0	0.384**	0.291*	0.216*	0.317*	0.338**	0.286*	0.299*	0.312*	0.300*
	3	2.986 ±	2.173 ±	3.736 ±	4.295 ±	3.687 ±	3.103 ±	3.059 ±	2.375 ±	2.985 ±
	6	0.183*	0.179*	0.242*	0.309*	0.273*	0.295*	0.178*	0.168*	0.217*
	12	2.473 ±	2.048 ±	2.592 ±	3.698 ±	3.139 ±	2.171 ±	2.506 ±	2.109 ±	2.174 ±
	24	0.195*	0.181*	0.213*	0.226*	0.295*	0.204*	0.194*	0.183*	0.169*
Cinosulfuron	0	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±
	3	0.126	0.118	0.115	0.113	0.109	0.110	0.101	0.098	0.104
	6	4.295 ±	3.941 ±	5.282 ±	4.287 ±	3.953 ±	3.917 ±	4.576 ±	3.961 ±	3.738 ±
	12	0.371**	0.312*	0.420**	0.323*	0.297*	0.248*	0.374**	0.392*	0.329*
	24	5.957 ±	3.276 ±	3.953 ±	3.952 ±	3.274 ±	3.094 ±	5.689 ±	3.295 ±	2.584 ±
	0	0.414**	0.293*	0.317*	0.287*	0.306*	0.232*	0.513**	0.319*	0.209**
	3	3.541 ±	2.478 ±	3.747 ±	3.648 ±	2.792 ±	2.479 ±	4.275 ±	2.472 ±	2.103 ±
	6	0.272*	0.220*	0.295*	0.262*	0.245*	0.216*	0.335**	0.224*	0.182*
	12	3.208 ±	2.103 ±	3.029 ±	3.209 ±	2.165 ±	2.153 ±	3.136 ±	2.109 ±	1.712 ±
	24	0.271*	0.192*	0.325*	0.247*	0.197*	0.204*	0.295*	0.157*	0.143
Chlorimuron- <i>n</i> -ethyl	0	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±
	3	0.112	0.115	0.108	0.114	0.109	0.110	0.113	0.121	0.117
	6	4.495 ±	5.067 ±	3.587 ±	4.693 ±	4.142 ±	3.673 ±	4.593 ±	3.103 ±	2.757 ±
	12	0.325*	0.419**	0.272*	0.401**	0.275*	0.322*	0.373**	0.227*	0.206*
	24	3.957 ±	3.953 ±	2.746 ±	3.405 ±	2.498 ±	2.487 ±	3.193 ±	2.164 ±	2.536 ±
	0	0.328*	0.291*	0.224*	0.325*	0.229*	0.195*	0.225*	0.127*	0.159*
	3	3.162 ±	3.714 ±	2.293 ±	2.381 ±	2.103 ±	2.212 ±	2.597 ±	1.475 ±	2.183 ±
	6	0.217*	0.302*	0.206*	0.236*	0.179*	0.184*	0.210*	0.126	0.194*
	12	2.373 ±	2.673 ±	1.305 ±	2.049 ±	1.325 ±	1.475 ±	2.104 ±	1.028 ±	1.472 ±
	24	0.225*	0.245*	0.184	0.197*	0.102	0.136	0.198*	0.113	0.157
Sulfometuron	0	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±
	3	0.108	0.114	0.112	0.109	0.110	0.106	0.111	0.108	0.105
	6	2.489 ±	2.967 ±	3.638 ±	2.574 ±	2.579 ±	3.952 ±	4.476 ±	3.113 ±	2.465 ±

		0.184*	0.219*	0.247*	0.195*	0.206*	0.324*	0.308*	0.235*	0.213*
Pyrazosulfuron	6	1.487 ± 0.105	2.572 ± 0.225*	2.954 ± 0.236*	2.135 ± 0.189*	2.163 ± 0.195*	3.174 ± 0.228*	3.102 ± 0.274*	2.712 ± 0.225*	2.104 ± 0.125*
		1.264 ± 0.117	2.469 ± 0.192*	2.746 ± 0.227*	1.846 ± 0.158	1.765 ± 0.154	2.533 ± 0.252*	2.528 ± 0.212*	2.384 ± 0.225*	1.675 ± 0.119
	24	1.141 ± 0.103	2.103 ± 0.192*	2.429 ± 0.213*	1.457 ± 0.136	1.354 ± 0.121	2.106 ± 0.175*	2.294 ± 0.193*	1.948 ± 0.166	1.382 ± 0.121
		1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.115	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.106	1.00 ± 0.107	1.00 ± 0.110	1.00 ± 0.094	1.00 ± 0.096	1.00 ± 0.098
	0	3.193 ± 0.271*	4.285 ± 0.336**	3.853 ± 0.292*	2.048 ± 0.164*	2.375 ± 0.201*	2.598 ± 0.324*	3.751 ± 0.327*	3.105 ± 0.253*	2.968 ± 0.283*
		4.284 ± 0.306*	3.162 ± 0.291*	3.476 ± 0.269*	1.574 ± 0.126	2.103 ± 0.184*	2.346 ± 0.205*	4.548 ± 0.320*	1.752 ± 0.154	2.457 ± 0.213*
	12	3.481 ± 0.292*	2.476 ± 0.263*	3.102 ± 0.274*	1.395 ± 0.113	1.358 ± 0.125	2.104 ± 0.176*	2.958 ± 0.225*	1.534 ± 0.137	2.182 ± 0.175*
		2.958 ± 0.253*	2.103 ± 0.185*	2.174 ± 0.192*	1.202 ± 0.103	1.249 ± 0.115	1.467 ± 0.138	2.472 ± 0.213*	1.372 ± 0.115	1.563 ± 0.147
	24	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.117	1.00 ± 0.121	1.00 ± 0.125	1.00 ± 0.116	1.00 ± 0.118
		3.597 ± 0.285*	2.453 ± 0.221*	2.587 ± 0.209*	3.116 ± 0.237*	2.498 ± 0.223*	3.587 ± 0.336*	3.759 ± 0.294*	3.285 ± 0.246*	2.574 ± 0.209*
	6	4.483 ± 0.317*	3.198 ± 0.296*	2.140 ± 0.182*	2.585 ± 0.199*	2.102 ± 0.164*	2.954 ± 0.182*	3.106 ± 0.274*	2.954 ± 0.278*	2.148 ± 0.195*
		5.648 ± 0.427**	2.284 ± 0.228*	1.483 ± 0.135	2.147 ± 0.186*	1.365 ± 0.126	2.463 ± 0.217*	2.587 ± 0.226*	2.756 ± 0.249*	1.476 ± 0.139
	12	3.174 ± 0.225*	1.035 ± 0.108	1.205 ± 0.157	1.934 ± 0.165	1.241 ± 0.113	2.212 ± 0.148*	2.142 ± 0.183*	2.392 ± 0.193*	1.291 ± 0.115
		1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.106	1.00 ± 0.095	1.00 ± 0.098	1.00 ± 0.097
	24	2.498 ± 0.205*	2.962 ± 0.217*	3.593 ± 0.236*	4.235 ± 0.293*	3.594 ± 0.225*	4.206 ± 0.326*	5.205 ± 0.417**	4.698 ± 0.308*	3.574 ± 0.371*
		3.194 ± 0.283*	4.681 ± 0.305*	5.673 ± 0.401**	3.597 ± 0.312*	4.182 ± 0.381**	3.384 ± 0.347**	4.746 ± 0.358**	3.567 ± 0.251*	2.473 ± 0.228*
Ethametsulfuron	6	2.971 ± 0.283*	3.587 ± 0.245*	3.275 ± 0.221*	3.104 ± 0.273*	2.053 ± 0.152*	2.915 ± 0.238*	3.179 ± 0.225*	3.193 ± 0.253*	2.145 ± 0.182*
		2.752 ± 0.226*	2.583 ± 0.218*	2.597 ± 0.232*	2.953 ± 0.194*	1.427 ± 0.101	1.759 ± 0.112	2.487 ± 0.124	2.576 ± 0.136	1.847 ± 0.129

Table S2 Gene Primers

Gene name	Primer sequence	Function
MdUGT73B36	F: GTCGAAATCAAAACCAC R: ACTTGCGAGCTGCATCAG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B37	F: GGAGAAAGAGGATTGGCTG R: CTCGTTGTAAAATGCTCC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B38	F: TAGGATGGAAGGGAAAGG R: CCATTTGAGCACCAAC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B39	F: GACACGAGGCCAAGTTCC R: GCTTTCATCCCAAGCACG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B40	F: GCTGAGAAAACGAGCTATGG R: TGAATTAGCCATGCTTCC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CG21	F: GGAGGGTTCTAACACACTG R: CACCAACACCCCCAATCTTC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CG22	F: CCATCGTCACTACGCAGCAC R: CTTCTCTGCTTGTGTTGC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CP3	F: TCTAGACCTCCTGCTTCATATATGAT R: GGATCCCTCCTCTCCTTAGTTGTCTG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CR7	F: GGATTGCAGATGTCACTAAC R: CACTCTAGAGCCTCATTGAG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CG22	F: GGATCCATGATATTCTATCCATCC R: GAATTCTTAGTTGTCTGTCTG	Full-length gene amplification

Table S3 Nucleotide and amino acid sequences of MdUGT73CG22

cDNA sequences
AGGAAGCAAGTTATGTGAAGTGGCTAACAGAGTCCACATAACTGAGTAGAGTGAAAT GTTAGGATAAGAACACCAATAAATTGTAAGCTCTACGTAGCAGCGGCAAATTGCAT CATTGTCCCGTAGCAAGAGAGAGATGCTATATCCCTCGAGTAACAAGCGAACCTCCTG CTTCATAT <b>ATG</b> ATATTCTATCCATCCAATTCTCCCAATACCATGGCGTCCGGAGAGCC

CCAGCTTCACTTGTTATGTTCCCTTCATGGCCAAGGCCACATGATAACCATGATCGA  
CATCGCTAGACTCTGGCGAAAGAGGCATCATCACCATCGCACTACGCAGCAC  
AATGCGGCGCGATTCAAAACGTTGACTCGTGTGCAGTCGGCCTCAAATGA  
GGGTAGCCCTACTAGAATTCCATGCGAAAAAGCGGGGTTGCCTGCTGGGTGTGAGAA  
CCTTGACCTGCTCCGTGCATGGATTGGCGCGCACTTCTTTGCAACGGGTCTGT  
TGCAACAACAAGCAGAGAAGTTGTTGAAGAGTTAACCCCCGAGCCAAGCTGCATATT  
CTCCGATATGTGTTCCGTGGACGGTGAAGGAAATTCCCACAAGTTAACATTCCAAGGA  
TATCTTCAGTGGATTCTGCACATTGTCCTTGCATTAACAAACTCAGGCCTCGA  
AAGTCATGAGAATTAAAGCTCTGAAACGGAGTACTTGTGCTGACTTGCTGAT  
CGAATTGAGGCCACGAAAGCTCAGCTGCCAGGCCCCCTGACTCCAAGTATGTCAGGGT  
TTTGGATAAAATTGTTGCAGCTGAATTGAAACATTGGATAATCATGAATACTTTG  
AAGAGTTGGAGCCGGCATATTGAAGCGTACAAGAAGACGGCGAAAGTCTGGTCAT  
TGGCCCAGCTTCACTGAGCAACAAAGATGACTGGACAAGGCGCAGAGGGTAACAA  
GGCCTCCATTGATGAACAGCACTGCTGAAGTGGCTGATTCTGGAACCAAGTTCT  
GTAATTATGCTGCCTCGAAGTTATGCAATCTGTGTGAACAATTGATAGAGCTT  
GGACTGGCCTAGAGGCATCGAACAAAACGTTCAATTGGGTGTAAGGGATGCAGTC  
AATCAGAAGAGTTGGAAAATGGATTCTGAGAGTGAATTGAAGAAAGAACGAAGG  
GAAGGAGCCTCGTTATTGGGATGGCTCCGCAAACACTCATATTGTCACACCGTGC  
AGTTGGGGGTTCTAACACATTGTGGATGGAACACTCGATAATGAAAGGGATATGTGCCG  
GGCTGCCCTGATCACATGCCACTGTTGGGACCAGTCCTTAATGAAAAACTAGTT  
GTGCAGGTTCTAAAATTGCGGTGAGCGTTGGGTGGAGTATCCGTAAGGGAG  
AGGAAGAGAAGATTGGCGTGTGGTAAAAGGGAAATGTAACAAAAGCGATAGAG  
AAGGTGATGGATGGAGAAGAAAGTGAAGGGAGAAGAGAGAGAGGCCAGAGAGTTGG  
AGAGATGGCAAAGAGAGCAGCAGAAGAAGGAGGATCGTCTCACGTCAACGTTACA  
GCTTATCCAAGATATCGTCAACAAAGTAGTAATGGCAGACAGACAAAC**TAAGGAGAG**  
GAGAATACAAGGGACTTGCTGCCATCTCAACTGAAAGAGCTTCTGTCTCATGTACT  
GTAAACATGTCATTGTTGCAAAATTAGTTCTTTCTTTCTGTAGATTAT  
ACTTCAGAAACAATTGATAACACCTGCTTACTTA

Amino acid sequences

MIFYPSNFLPNTMASGEPQLHFVMFPFMAQGHMIPMIDIARLLAQRGIITIVTTQHNAARF  
QNVLTRAVQSQLQMRVALLEFPCEKAGLPAGCENLDLLPSHGLAAHFFFATGLLQQQAEK  
LFEELTPEPSCIFSDMCFPWTVKISHKFNIPRISFSGFCTFCLLCINKLQASKVHENLSSETEY  
FVVPDLPDRIEATKAQLPGPLTPMSGFLDKIVAAELETFGIIMNTFEELEPAYIEAYKKTAK  
VWCIGPASLSNKDDLDKAQRGNKASIDEQHCLKWLDSWEPSSVIYACLGSLCNLVCEQLI  
ELGLALEASNKTFIWVVVRGCSQSEELEKWISESEFEERTKGRSLVIWGWPQLILSHRAV  
GGFLTHCGWNSIMEGICAGLPLITWPLFGDQFLNEKLVVQVLKIAVGVEYPVKWGE  
KIGVLVKRENTKAIEKVMDGEESEGRRERAREFGEMAKRAAEggSSHVNVSQLIQDIV  
QQSSNGRQTN